# Their Past, Their Memory?, 15 Sept 2017



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@ahrcpress event 'Their Past, Their Memory?' @KingsCollegeLon on 15 Sept '17 will use #theirpast2017 for all live tweeting #twitterstorians



Giving a conference paper tmr at #theirpast2017 with @juliarsct, on how our PhD research informs our @vimyfoundation teaching & vice versa!

pic.twitter.com/Ni9Uv5qYcwhttps://t.co/Ni9Uv5qYcwpic.twitter.com/Ni9Uv5qYcwhttps://t.co/N





Julia Ribeiro

@juliarsct

Sneak peek of tomorrow's talk at #theirpast2017! twitter.com/hannamsmyth/st...





**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

Gearing up for a presentation at King's College London tomorrow on heritage education at the @historial1418 #theirpast2017 @H2020\_UNREST





ForcesWatch @ForcesWatch

 $Looking\ forward\ to\ round table\ at\ \#their past 2017\ @Kings College Lon\ w\ @Peace Edu Quaker\ \&now and the property of the property of$ @CNDuk - discussing remembrance, peace edu & militarism





Teaching&LearningWar

Excited to welcome all keynotes, chairs & speakers to inaugural event @ahrcpress Network: Their Past, Their Memory? workshop #theirpast2017





All set up for today's #theirpast2017 workshop! Now just waiting for the people to put on the badges. pic.twitter.com/d6Ry5kGUCd



**▼ TEACHING&LEARNINGWAR** @TEACHLEARNWAR · 7 MONTHS AGO



STU @StuartVivers

All set for #theirpast2017 #KingsCollegeLon! Looking forward to all of the papers/talks! @teachlearnwar





Badge-wearers are arriving and we're nearly ready to start our day of papers and discussion!  ${\it \#theirpast 2017~pic.twitter.com/hHp2Gjxkt0}$ 



**▼ TEACHING&LEARNINGWAR** @TEACHLEARNWAR · 7 MONTHS AGO



Very excited to be at #theirpast2017 workshop today - @teachlearnwar kicking things off! pic.twitter.com/wabTGBBStf



MANN-MARIE EINHAUS @EIN\_HAUS · 7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

I've been asked to help live-tweet today's #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar conference at KCL today! First up, Catriona Pennell welcoming us!





Legacies of War @LegaciesofWW1

 $Looking \ forward \ to \ a \ day \ discussing \ teaching \ \& \ learning \ war \ @teachlearnwar \ \#their past \ 2017$ 





doni @laddoni

@teachlearnwar starting the Teaching and Learning War Research Network #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Now starting keynote 1 #theirpast2017: Professor Peter Hopkins, University of Newcastle





Teaching&LearningWar

First keynote: Prof @hopkinspeter1 from @Uni\_Newcastle on 'Critical reflections on involving young people in research' #theirpast2017





Great to be at the first @teachlearnwar event #theirpast2017 pic.twitter.com/1AeUpDGXUY





# Hanna Smyth

 $\hbox{@teachlearnwar Hopkins is speaking on "critical reflections on involving young ppl in research". He specializes in young people's geographies {\tt\#theirpast2017}$ 





# Teaching&LearningWar





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $\hbox{\it @teachlearnwar}\ Hopkins\ now\ smashing\ assumptions\ about\ how\ to\ research\ with\ children.\ They\ don't\ ALL\ like\ to\ draw!\ \#theirpast2017$ 





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Hopkins: your own opinion on the role of children in society will influence the research you do on/with children #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

Don't make assumptions about what young people like to do when working with them in research, argues @hopkinspeter1 #theirpast2017





#### doni @laddoni

Prof. Peter Hopkins on involving young people in research #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

Young people may not think/work quite like adults, but often adult methodologies work fine - key to take them seriously. #theirpast2017





@teachlearnwar Hopkins: methodologies for interviewing kids & adults not always different. Kids sometimes feel patronized. Just ask the q's! #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@hopkinspeter1: Young people see through well-meaning but patronising approach to participatory research. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Hopkins: +considerations: vulnerable young ppl, tensions between protection &participation; physical/structural vulnerability #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Tension between child protection & desire to work with children & young people: important to be aware of power relationships. #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $@teachlearnwar \ Hopkins: must \ stay \ aware \ of \ multiple \ inequalities \ between \ researcher \ and \ child$ when researching. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Hopkins: remember that power differences remain even at the interpreting-data stage of a research project. #theirpast2017





Susannah Wrigni @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 @brookes\_edu Peter Hopkins - power dynamics and res methods with children can be sim issues to think through as with adults

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

How can we give back to teachers and young people who participate in research? @hopkinspeter1 on compiling research protocol #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Check out this guide to researching in partnership with young people:

eprint.ncl.ac.uk/pub\_details2.a... by @hopkinspeter1 et al #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Hopkins now introducing "guide to involving young people in research" protocol that he developed w/ a class he worked with #theirpast2017





@hopkinspeter1 notes that many young people already know a lot about the methods and aims of research #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar
@teachlearnwar

Young people's views on how to treat them with respect tallies with tenets of research ethics, notes @hopkinspeter1 #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $\hbox{\it @teachlearnwar} \ Hopkins: kids he worked with much preferred focus groups to interviews. Yet researchers gravitate to interviewing, usually {\it \#theirpast2017}$ 





# Teaching&LearningWar

Young people tend to prefer focus groups to interviews; group-based conversations put less pressure on them. @hopkinspeter1 #theirpast2017





# Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Giggles in room now as Hopkins reports kids he worked w/ adamantly listed "having a uni degree" as a req for talking to them! #theirpast2017

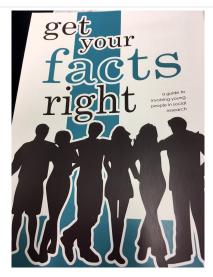




#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

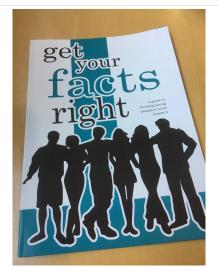
@teachlearnwar Hopkins: don't forget that young people are political. 15 year olds are aware and politicized- do not discount that. #theirpast2017





Peter Hopkins on how we should approach research with young people. They know more than we think they know!  $\#theirpast2017\ pic.twitter.com/7btcdqLByL$ 

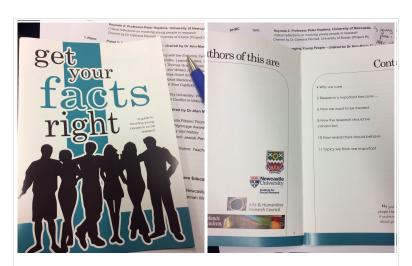




Brilliant guide to involving young people in research from @hopkinspeter1, speaking at  $\hbox{\it\#theirpast2017 workshop. pic.twitter.com/QCBXiWciwr}$ 



MANN-MARIE EINHAUS @EIN\_HAUS · 7 MONTHS AGO



@teachlearnwar Yesssss handouts! Thanks Prof Hopkins for sharing the end result of his protocol development w/ young people! #theirpast2017

pic.twitter.com/L3NdlXUTzChttps://t.co/L3NdlXUTzCpic.twitter.com/L3NdlXUTzC



**₩ HANNA SMYTH** @HANNAMSMYTH · 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 $@hopkinspeter1\ points\ to\ new\ OA\ journal\ Research\ for\ All;\ ucl-ioe-press.com/research-for-a...$ #theirpast2017



y 7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $@ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ to \ questions \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ to \ questions \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ to \ questions \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ to \ questions \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ to \ questions \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ for \ Hopkins \ \#their past \ 2017. \ See \ @ teach learnwar \ Now \ opening \ floor \ for \ Now \ opening \ floor \ floor$ tweet for link to PDF of Hopkins' handout!



7 MONTHS AGO



Julia Ribeiro @juliarsct

 $\label{thm:continuous} \textbf{Great start to \#theirpast2017} \ \textbf{with a keynote by Peter Hopkins on how to involve young people in } \\$ research.



y 7 MONTHS AGO



Peter Hopkins argues that GeoPol focuses on important actors and ignores young people and that must change #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar

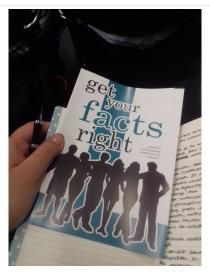
7 MONTHS AGO



Julia Ribeiro @juliarsct

Peter Hopkins: Perspective on the role young people play in society informs the way we conduct research #theirpast2017

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 $Booklet\ produced\ by\ Peter\ Hopkins\ +\ 15\ - year\ - olds\ on\ how\ to\ involve\ youth\ in\ research.\ Available$ online! #theirpast2017 pic.twitter.com/l8mBsT0fAK

JULIA RIBEIRO @JULIARSCT - 7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@teachlearnwar Thanks for a fantastic keynote @hopkinspeter1! #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

 $Discussion \ w/\ @hopkinspeter1\ turns\ to\ snobbery\ about\ research\ methods.\ Ultimately\ we\ shd\ use$ what works with/for young people #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Discussion w/ @hopkinspeter1 Short surveys (up to 10 questions) likely to get better responses from young people. #theirpast2017





Julia Ribeiro @juliarsct

Peter Hopkins: young ppl experiencing research fatigue, especially when they don't get feedback or results #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Next up after a short break: our panel on Education, with  $@a\_d\_phipps$ , @dunleavydan, Dr Peter Edwards and Dr Jason Todd. #theirpast2017



Now setting up for "Panel 1: Education". Bonus points for chair James Wallis, who is stepping up last min into chair role! #theirpast2017

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Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Next up Dr Peter Edwards, 'Field Trips and Felons: contrasting approaches to Great War in Colleges and High Security Prisons' #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

First up on panel 1: Peter Edwards, battlefield guide and former teacher, speaking on diffs working w/ students & prisoners #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Peter Edwards: firm believer in value of teaching #WW1, but view on it subject to generational/regional differences #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Edwards: we have a generational problem w/ the FWW. 50-yr-olds remember growing up w/  $\,$ family access to veterans. Diff now. #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Edwards: #FWW teaching is problematically formulaic. Doesn't teach students to think of hist as grey and overlapping spheres #theirpast2017

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Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Peter Edwards notes compartmentalisation of teaching history within syllabus, one unit at a time. #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Edwards: #FWW is amazing to teach b/c it's so interdisciplinary. [I literally can't fit his disciplines list into this tweet] #theirpast2017

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doni @laddoni

Dr Peter Edwards talking about the interdisciplinary nature of teaching the First World War. #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Edwards: outdoor teaching is valuable. Historians must \*always\* be wondering what happened underneath their feet. #theirpast2017



Peter Edwards on field trips as his favoured teaching vehicle: educational experience, \*not\* ritualised rite of passage. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



doni @laddoni

Move away from the ritualisation of teaching the First World War of bus tour, cemetery etc. Avoid the honeypots! #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

Edwards: "avoid the honeypots. Taking students to Thiepval is a formula for creating students who think Tve done the #FWW" #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

Edwards recommends avoiding 'honeypots' of battlefield tours. Big sites like Thiepval encourage simplistic 'box ticking'. #theirpast2017





### Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Edwards now espousing the teaching potential of visiting Mametz and Verdun #theirpast2017





#### Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

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#theirpast2017 FWW tours - should be opportunity for teaching and learning, compact, manageable environments useful





# Teaching&LearningWar

Edwards stresses value of compact, manageable sites off the beaten track for trips with young people. #theirpast2017





### Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Edwards: "contextualise, link, develop". Don't silo 1914-18, create broader links when developing battlefield itineraries #theirpast2017





### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Use field trips to contextualise, link and develop, argues Peter Edwards. Why not finish trip in Berlin to tie up loose ends? #theirpast2017





#### Simon Bendry @WW1\_Education

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} @hannamsmyth @teachlearnwar Do take a look at these tweets and follow the hashtag $$\#theirpast2017 Some interesting and thought provoking material. $$$ 





Edwards: "with student programs, make sure you have NO CLEAN BREAKS and LOTS OF COMPLICATED CONCLUSIONS!" #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Discussing #WW1 with young offenders offers safe ground for necessary discussions about social issues, argues Peter Edwards. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

Edwards now shifting to talk about working w/ prisoners. Some are veterans, so have killed both legitimately& nonlegitimately. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Peter Edwards concludes by noting that we have to change approach to #WW1 battlefield tours as society changes. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Next up: @dunleavydan on 'Where is war? We are war': Teaching and learning the human experience of war in the classroom #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Next up on panel 1: Daniel Dunkeavy, PhD student at Kent, on teaching&learning human experience of war in classroom #theirpast2017





ForcesWatch @ForcesWatch

Daniel Dunleavy at #theirpast2017: 'how does one teach and learn the actual lived experience of war?'





Teaching&LearningWar

@dunleavydan: can students ever tap into lived experience of war, and can they do this from the classroom? #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@dunleavydan talks about undergraduate module 'Humans and War', which challenges notion that war happens elsewhere. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Dunleavy now surveying case studies of different students' reactions to the war. #theirpast2017





Dunleavy: each student found a different loci for war experience #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Dunleavy: if a student's very existence is a result of war experience, their very bodies are sites of war memory #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Dunleavy discussing challenging dominant narratives in Int'l relations and war studies re: "war is 'over there', not here" #theirpast2017





doni هladdoni

Daniel Dunleavy on Where is War? We are War. Teaching the human experience of war in the classroom #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 $@dunleavy dan\ stresses\ value\ of\ learning\ war\ through\ case\ studies\ of\ personal\ relevance\ to\ young$ people: games, family history #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

Dunleavy: students concluded there is a diff between experiencing "war & suffering" and "war" #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmvth

Dunleavy: "war lives on, and can define who we are" & "experience of war can also be found in love & community" #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

@dunleavydan on challenging the idea of a war-free West through simple everyday objects and family history #theirpast2017





**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

#theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar @HumansAtWar Questioning the narrative of a 'war-free West'





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Next up is Jason Todd (also repping @UniofOxford, woooo!), on handling complexity, widening horizons, & student desires #theirpast2017





Now listening to Dr Jason Todd on Handling complexity & widening horizons of the First World War, respecting student desires #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@UniofOxford Todd: spent 19 years as classroom teacher. Fascinated by examples of family memory he witnessed. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@UniofOxford Todd: semantics are important. He is looking at remembering, rather than memory. Building on definitions by @UBC's Seixas. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

 ${\it Jason Todd on researching young people's historical consciousness-\#WW1\ boils\ down\ to\ 'guns,}$ death & trenches' #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $@UniofOxford \ @UBC\ Todd: for\ young\ ppl,\ \#fww\ is\ European.\ Not\ enough\ sense\ of\ how\ it\ was\ a$ global conflict. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@UniofOxford @UBC Todd listing FWW tools for student prior knowledge: pop culture, poetry,  $remembrance\ ceremonies\ \#their past 2017$ 





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Todd: young people construct meaning around building blocks: Haig, Owen, Somme, Blackadder, remembrance ceremonies for #WW1 #theirpast2017

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Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 Jason Todd on students' understanding of significance of First World War; shadow of WWII, hard to see distinctiveness of WWI





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Todd: students having trouble seeing through the shadow of the Second World War to reach the #FWW. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Todd: BAME students often not aware that their families' countries of origin were involved in #FWW; they express disconnect #theirpast2017





Todd: ethnic minority students (sometimes erroneously) think they have no personal/family links w/ war and hence don't engage #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $Todd\ has\ given\ us\ a\ handout\ of\ unusual\ student\ survey\ responses\ and\ analysis,\ very\ interesting\ read!\ \#theirpast2017$ 





Teaching&LearningWar





Hanna Smyth

Todd: young people want history to be used as a tool to navigate the present. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Todd on history education: young people want to use history as a tool to navigate the present.  $\verb|#theirpast2017|$ 





Hanna Smyth

Todd quoting Winter, arguing that social memory is not a one way process, and highlighting the role of migration. #theirpast2017





doni @laddoni

 $\label{lem:complexity} \mbox{Dr Jason Todd - Handling Complexity and Widening Horizons of the First World War. Social memory and stories in the classroom \#theirpast2017$ 





Peter Hopkins @hopkinspeter1

@teachlearnwar @Uni\_Newcastle Thanks for being such an engaging audience. Great questions!





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Todd: knowledge of the subject (#FWW) very important of course. But so is knowledge about the students. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Todd urges history teaching that incorporates both knowledge of war \*and\* knowledge of students & their needs. #theirpast2017





Todd: "how far does the FWW cast a shadow on the world I live in?". Innovative inquiry project with year 8s #theirpast2017

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doni هladdoni

Dr Jason Todd questions how long is the shadow of WW1? How does it impact the world we live in? #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Todd demonstrating value when teaching #FWW of anchoring complexity within individual stories. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Final speaker of panel 1 is @a\_d\_phipps on difficult histories, national identities and multicultural Britain #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Last up on panel 1 is Amanda Phipps, U of London: difficult histories, natl identities and multicultural Britain #Theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@a\_d\_phipps outlines her research on how theatrical performance helps engagement with history among 11-14yr olds. #theirpast2017





doni @laddoni

Dr Amanda Phipps - Sharing our past, present and future: difficult histories, national identities and multicultural Britain #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Phipps: discussing her research in classrooms, on family connections (or lack) to the FWW and how this impacted knowledge #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Phipps: ppl are linked to their nation in diff ways. When fam links to UK not extend back to FWW, it's related to differently #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

@a\_d\_phipps on teachers' strategies of dealing with ethnic diversity in teaching about war: pushing beyond existing resources #theirpast2017





Phipps discussing teacher response to lack of resources for teaching African & Caribbean FWW hist #theirpast2017

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Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 Amanda Phipps - population diversity problematises aims of 'coming together' in FWW commemoration; value of creative teaching





Legacies of War @LegaciesofWW1

Fascinating accounts by Jason Todd & Amanda Phipps of how UK schoolchildren from diff backgrounds do & do not relate to WW1 #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

Phipps discussing YouTube videos made in response, & complicated relationship to race and colonialism they elicited #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Phipps: case study of Muslim girls' school. Difficulties feeling welcome at community remem events hampered use in teaching #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 $@a\_d\_phipps \ on \ successful \ use \ of \ living \ history \ session \ in \ all-girls \ Muslim \ school \ to \ make \ \#WW1$ teaching meaningful to pupils #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Phipps: her case studies demonstrate importance of recognizing and catering to distinctiveness of diff schools and pupils. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Phipps: important to note success of creative/informal learning methods both classrooms used to engage with the war #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 $@a\_d\_phipps: \text{'essential to recognise the past can't simply be mapped onto the present in Britain'}$ #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Chair James Wallis now opening the floor for questions for #theirpast2017 Panel 1 ("Education")





Panel 2: Museums in jam-packed programme, with case studies of @UkNatArchives, @LeedsMuseums and #WW1 museums more broadly. #theirpast2017

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Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Important issue in teaching war in history lessons: possibility of students having personal experience of war in the present. #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Edwards: need to remember that class is just as important a prism through which past is viewed as ethnicity/race/religion. #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Julia Ribeiro

First panel of #theirpast2017 on Education. Peter Edwards contrasts 6th form field trips and education in high security prisons

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Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Now starting Panel 2 # their past2017. It's on museums, so I am JUST A LITTLE BIT EXCITED

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Teaching&LearningWar

a site of educational memory. #theirpast2017

Now speaking: Katie Fox & Louise Bell from @UkNatArchives on 'nostalgia for mud': allotments as

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Teaching&LearningWar

Katie Fox outlines innovative teaching about war carried out by @UkNatArchives based on archival holdings around rationing. #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Panel 2 chair is Alison Kitson. First up is Katie Fox, @UkNatArchives, on allotments and educational memory. #theirpast2017

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@teachlearnwar

Katie Fox: National Archives sessions responded to local schools' interests and Key Stage 2 History curriculum on #WW2. #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth

@UkNatArchives Fox describing a family day trail they created based on archival material: goal was to get stamps in "ration book" #theirpast2017



Katie Fox: students' learning about #WW2 rationing @ @UkNatArchives structured around central question: was rationing fair? #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Fox: team developed learning activity for key stage 2, on children & rationing in #SWW. Central q: was rationing fair? #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth

Fox: key archival document used in the activity was an allotment plan, which was specifically created for women & children #theirpast2017





doni @laddoni

Katie Fox from the National Archives on a great project on allotments (and rationing) as a site for educational memory #theirpast2017

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## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

The vagaries of teaching allotment history in action: Katie Fox on @UkNatArchives allotment caterpillar infestation. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Fox: part of activity was practical, outdoors in the archives' allotment ("Weeding or whatever we didn't feel like doing"! (29) #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Fox: at end of activity, students had to vote whether rationing was fair or not, and provide justification. Mixed opinions! #theirpast2017

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Hanna Smyth

Fox: & those opinions=+mixed than votes at beginning. Role-playing, outdoor practical, and justifying to peers all factors #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Fox: allotment has been central to our #foodinwartime schools educational programs. Students made reasoned value judgements #theirpast2017

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Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Now on to Esther Amis-Hughes from @LeedsMuseums on Youth Engagement through co-curation #theirpast2017



Next up is Esther Amis-Hughes, @LeedsMuseums, "youth engagement through co-curation" #theirpast2017

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### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

 $Amis-Hughes: deep \ belief in \ co-curation \ as \ good \ museum \ practice \ and \ chance \ to \ enhance \ engagement. \ \#theirpast2017$ 





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Amis-Hughes: works with "Preservative Party", weekly group of 14-24 yr olds, originally founded as part of cultural Olympiad #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

 $Amis-Hughes \ on \ work \ w/' Preservative \ Party' \ engagement \ group \ going \ strong \ since \ 2010, \ mixed \ ages \ \& \ abilities, \ self-selecting \ \#theirpast2017$ 





### Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Amis-Hughes: "young people having a voice" was a crucial principle of Leeds City Council's FWW centenary plans #theirpast2017





## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

 $Amis-Hughes \ on importance \ of allowing \ young \ people \ a \ voice \ in \ shaping \ remembrance: Leeds \ 'In \ Their Footsteps' \ exhibition. \ \#their past 2017$ 





#### Legacies of War @LegaciesofWW1

Esther Amis-Hughes being a brilliant advocate for co-curation in museum exhibitions via @presparty #intheirfootsteps #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



#### doni @laddoni

Esther Amis-Hughes on the use of co-curation and youth engagement at Leeds Museums and Galleries #theirpast2017





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Amis-Hughes: "our #FWW exhibit was co-curated by youth; but the #FWW curators had been waiting 25 years for this!" Hahaha #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



#### Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

 ${\tt \#theirpast2017} \ Esther \ Amis-Hughes \ on \ co-curating \ a \ WWI \ exhibition \ with \ young \ people; \ huge benefits, \ practical \ difficulties!$ 





Amid-Hughes: for #FWW exhibit "In Their Footsteps" youth decided to start w/ end in planning: what did they want ppl to feel? #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

am wincing in sympathy w/ Amis-Hughes' description of risk assess needed due to huge amount of responsib.given to youth vols! #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Amis-Hughes: young people, given a chance, can help convey an emotional connection and sense of relevance to wider audience. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Amis-Hughes: huge amount of responsibility given to youth co-curators created huge amount of pride and connection #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 $Amis-Hughes: young people know what resonates with other young people, much better than professional curators do. \verb|#theirpast2017| | their past2017| | th$ 





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 $Amis-Hughes: personal stories chosen by volunteers took the exhibit in a completely different direction \& benefited visitors \verb|#theirpast2017|$ 





Hanna Smyth

 $Amis-Hughes: constant challenging and questioning of exhibit development process by volunteers improved work of professionals \verb|\#theirpast2017|$ 





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

(....

 $Central \ lesson \ conveyed \ by \ Amis-Hughes: benefits \ of \ co-curating \ are \ worth \ the \ risk \ assessments \ \& \ staff \ time \ involved! \ \#theirpast2017$ 





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Amis-Hughes now covering challenges of co-curation process; love how she stated she left less time for this b/c so passionate #theirpast2017





 $Amis-Hughes: youth engagement is crucial, but has to recognise \& respect boundaries. \\ \#theirpast2017$ 

7 MONTHS AGO



Last up on Panel 2 is @eleanor4peace on addressing visitor experience in #FWW museums! #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Last speaker before lunch break: @eleanor4peace on addressing the visitor experience in First World War museums. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



@eleanor4peace Her case study for today's talk is @historial1418 and UK young people's visiting experiences #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



@eleanor4peace's research investigates micro-level memory practice in young people's learning about war via museums. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



@eleanor4peace @historial1418 Eleanor is just starting year 2 of PhD. Giving helpful overview of research design and relevant theory #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



@eleanor4peace @historial1418 Rowley: focusing on memory as a process; as a verb, not a noun. #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Eleanor Rowley discussing the collective remembrance and memory practice. Macro and Micro levels. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Concept of memory as a practice/process as central to @eleanor4peace's research - studies at micro level are still rare. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



@eleanor4peace Rowley: lots of work to do on history and heritage education as sites of microlevel memory practice #theirpast2017



@eleanor4peace Heritage education is coming up as central policy during #FWW centenary, so is important to examine critically #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 Eleanor Roley - heritage education in cultural policy in UK in WWI centenary but importance of micro-level studies too





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@eleanor4peace Rowley discussing tensions of UK pupils coming from nationally-framed #FWW ed context, into adamantly transnational Historial #theirpast2017





Ann-Marie Einhaus

Enjoying @eleanor4peace's talk on history education in one of my favourite museums, the Historial in Peronne. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@eleanor4peace Rowley: Historial emphasizes shared culture both in trenches and on home front, across belligerent countries #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@eleanor4peace Rowley now outlining her 4 research questions [I think these are each so big and awesome, could be 4 PhDs!] #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Young people 'active agents' in @eleanor4peace's research, which explores input of teachers, Heads of Dept too. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

@eleanor4peace Rowley: planning to use the "grounded theory" model to process data- and would love to hear advice on using it! #theirpast2017





ForcesWatch @ForcesWatch

particularly given cuts to funding for youth work, cadet expansion & increase in military programmes, #theirpast2017 @EstAmis\_Hughes #3





Julia Ribeiro

Great to see the @historial1418 being described at #theirpast2017 as a "myth-busting museum"! #monmuséepreferé #commechezmoi





Best thing about #theirpast2017 so far: we can already see connections being made betw researchers & practitioners, past & future research.

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@eleanor4peace Rowley is too early in PhD to have findings ready, but concluded with a slide of intuitions; great work-around! #theirpast2017





### ForcesWatch @ForcesWatch

Work by @EstAmis\_Hughes @LeedsMuseums encourages critical thinking, confidence, learning and vitally, is free. #4 #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



# Hanna Smyth

@eleanor4peace And that's all for Panel 2, Q&A and then lunch. Back at 1 for Panel 3, "Engaging Young People"! #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Interesting debate about the afterlives of museum projects, for both researchers and curators. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Broad question raised: Will memory of #WW1 and #WW2 become exploited for political purposes? How can museums respond? #theirpast2017



### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Young people are pretty savvy in spotting political manipulation - museum resources can help them make up their own minds. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

And it is time to break for lunch to refresh ourselves for part 2 of #theirpast2017! Back shortly...

7 MONTHS AGO



### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Back from our lunch break for keynote 2: Dr Alan McCully on the interface between history encountered inside & outside school #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



# Hanna Smyth

We are back from lunch at #theirpast2017- and sorry for the quickly typed mistake in my previous tweet, we have keynote 2 next, not Panel 3!



 $\label{thm:condition} \mbox{Keynote 2 \# their past 2017: Alan McCully, Ulster University, "researching the interface btw hist part of the condition of the co$ learned in school and encountered in street"

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

From research to practice: Alan Cully on decade of centenaries in an Ulster context. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully starting off with context of #FWW centenary for Ireland: the "decade of centenaries" #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

McCully: civil society in Ireland has played huge part in opening up past conflict inc #WW1 to new perspectives & imaginings. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully:challenges of teaching this hist in contested society: there are 2+ "natl" narratives; past used to justify politics #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

 $\label{eq:mccully:students} \mbox{McCully: students carry many different perspectives on the past into the classroom, learnt in the}$ community. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmvth

McCully: and another challenge is the selectiveness of family memory transmission.

#theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmvth

McCully referencing Wertsch (2002), on "narrative schematic templates" #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

McCully on Wertsch (2000): appropriation vs. resistance to dominant narrative; can be applied to

views on past conflict. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



doni

Dr Alan McCulley, fascinating talk on researching the interface between history in school and that encountered in the street #theirpast2017



McCully now overviewing project methods and data analysis. Notably, students were interviewed in pairs #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully: student interviews involved a sorting task with images they would have encountered in school vs in community #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully: students valued school over 'street' hist. "School is where you hear both sides", they said #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

McCully: work with students aged 11-14 showed young people often aware of use of history f/manipulative purposes in present. #theirpast2017





### Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

McCully: limitations of the research method: students were \*selectively\* drawing on their previous school learning #theirpast2017





## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

McCully: young Irish people happy to be challenged, but also difficult to overcome history learnt in their community. #theirpast2017





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully: students had difficulty moving past hist they learned in their communities, did not always welcome challenges to it #theirpast2017





### Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

McCully: students were frustrated by the inadequacy of how the recent past was explained to them in school. #theirpast2017





### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

McCully: classroom history needs to tackle the affective dimension of learning to enable cognitive dimension to be realised. #theirpast2017





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully now giving quotes from student responses, to illustrate how fam-based (& sometimes problematic) student #FWW info was #theirpast2017





McCully: Irish teenagers from nationalist background distinguish between British army today and #WW1 army. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully now discussing complications of religion in terms of perceptions of impetus and justification re: FWW in  $\blacksquare$  #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully: students often could not move past their ideas of "two communities" and two narratives of #FWW and Ireland #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



# Teaching&LearningWar

McCully: school history of conflict should be about complexity, interpretation & debate; challenging monolithic views. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



## Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

 $Love this. \ McCully: history should challenge monoliths, reveal individual agency \#their past 2017$ 

7 MONTHS AGO



## Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

McCully: history should look for the mavericks: find those who acted differently from their dominant communities #theirpast2017

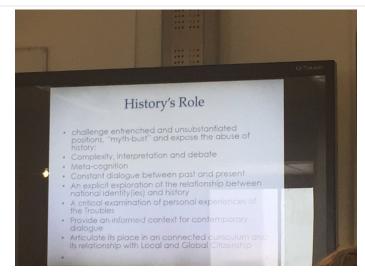
7 MONTHS AGO



# Teaching&LearningWar

McCully on meta-cognition: students must gain awareness that their own background etc affect their understanding of history. #

7 MONTHS AGO



Alan McCully on importance of history teaching in Northern Ireland #theirpast2017 pic.twitter.com/qeGKp6mJBV

**■ LEGACIES OF WAR** @LEGACIESOFWW1 · 7 MONTHS AGO



McCully advocates stronger relationship between history education and citizenship teaching. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmvth

McCully now outlining inquiry questions in the #FWW section of the Decade of Centenaries learning modules #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

McCully on @Creative\_100\_ 'Decade of Centenaries' resource packs for schools: creativecentenaries.org/resource/decad... #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** 

 ${\tt \#theirpast2017\,Dr\,Alan\,McCully's\,principles\,for\,history\,education\,stress\,need\,for\,ongoing\,dialogue}$ between past and present @teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

 ${\tt \#theirpast2017\,Dr\,Alan\,McCully's\,principles\,for\,history\,education\,stress\,need\,for\,ongoing\,dialogue}$ between past and present @teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully: inquiry q's for students include 1 recognizing it's important to challenge sacrificialdominant narrative of Somme #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

McCully: important to get students thinking about "what did it mean to die for Ireland?" #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

McCully: examining impact of decade of centenaries on young people/history teaching will make for fascinating research. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Coming up next: Panel 3 on Engaging Young People w/ @ProfRGrayson @laddoni @StuartVivers Erin Barnes of @1418NOW & Meg Parkes #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Now starting #theirpast2017 Panel 3: "engaging young people", chaired by @ein\_haus



@ein\_haus First up is Erin Barnes from @1418NOW, on "engaging with the enduring symbol of the poppy" #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Susannah Wright
@susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 Erin Barnes from 14-18 project based at IWM on the symbol of the poppy

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Onto Panel 3 'Engaging Young People' chaired by @ein\_haus and starting with Erin Barnes @1418NOW #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmvth

@ein\_haus @1418NOW Barnes: @1418NOW has commission 140 contemporary artworks across the UK so far. Based at the IWM until end of the centenary #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

@1418NOW importance of today's event in the way it is putting academic researchers and educational practitioners in dialogue #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

@ein\_haus @1418NOW Barnes: she focuses on helping year 5-10 teachers be braver in the classroom. (She is Head of Learning at @1418NOW) #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

Barnes:talking about how artwork is an entryway to prompt difficult convos. Meet young ppl on their terms using digital media #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

@1418NOW how to help young people use artwork as way into difficult conversations about the past #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

@1418NOW Using medium (digital, social media etc) that young people are comfortable with #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

Barnes echoing earlier speaker Amis-Hughes on the brilliancy of co-curation! #theirpast2017



lots to think about regarding relationship of memory and history #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Barnes discussing how art sparks both emotion and cognitive engagement #theirpast2017





**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

Erin Barnes reporting on efforts to engage young people through artworks as a way into fww history #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@1418NOW how can art projects like this help teachers free themselves from constraints of Nat Curriculum? #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Barnes: modelling- for a teacher to be vulnerable by showing own emotional response- is hard but brave #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Barnes on "learning by stealth", learning by doing, level playing field, hands-on #theirpast2017





**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

Artworks prompt dialogue and reflection, cultural learning can add value across the curriculum through 'learning by stealth' #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@1418NOW digital storytelling as 'learning by stealth'. Young people don't see film-making task as formal education #theirpast2017





Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

 ${\tt\#theirpast2017}\ Need\ scaffolded\ approach\ to\ encourage\ young\ people's\ creative\ response\ to\ the$ poppies on tour eg emotions grid as starting pt





Jason Todd @JJtodd1966

The place of creative responses in teaching the first world war-Erin Barnes 14-18NOW #theirpast2017





Barnes: scaffolded approach to personal interpretation: using "emotions grid". [ i would've loved a whole talk just on this] #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Barnes on how student filmmaking projects developed student learning- and the importance of letting students do the editing! #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Next up is Richard Grayson, Leanne Swales, Stephanie Tice on high schoolers as historical researchers and writers #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Next up @ProfRGrayson in collaboration with two S.E. teachers on students as historical researchers & writers #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Grayson describing the local history project Hemel Hempstead at War to save disappearing #SWWstories) #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@ProfRGrayson on intergenerational ambition of project to get young people talking to older people on #WW1 #WW2 memories #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@ProfRGrayson young people publishing historical writing online (Yr 9 and Yr 12) - huge sense of achievement #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

Grayson: project website allows students to publish their historical research writing. Often inspires students further #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 $@ProfRGrayson\ project\ brought\ right\ up\ to\ present\ day\ -\ former\ pupils\ fighting\ in\ {\bf 21st}\ century$ conflicts #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Swales (Head of History at the school) now taking over from Grayson, to discuss curriculum links & impacts #theirpast2017





Now hearing from the teachers from Hemel Hempstead School & Bishop Thomas Grant School on collaboration with @ProfRGrayson #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 value of Yr 9 students doing research with local primary sources; community links with personal stories from local residents





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Tice now taking over from Swales. School demographics: 52 languages spoken at her school! #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** 

 ${\bf hemelatwar.org} = {\bf an\ innovative\ local\ history\ project\ that\ engages\ young\ people\ with\ their\ local\ people\ with\ their\ local\ people\ with\ their\ local\ people\ p$ communities #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 ${\bf Tice: this\ \#FWW\ research\ project\ has\ been\ great\ offer\ for\ gifted\ and\ talented\ students}$ #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Streatham: pupils speak 52 different languages. How to engage them in history of #WW1~&~#WW2when quite distant from them? #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Tice to academic researchers: "schools would love to work with you. Please do approach us" #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Ref @hopkinspeter1 - researchers shouldn't be afraid to approach schools! Always keen to work with academics on projects #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

 ${\bf Tice: challenges\ to\ student\ research=doc\ access\ speed,\ handwriting,\ military\ terms,\ contextual}$ knowledge, open-ended tasks #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Next up on panel 3 is Meg Parkes, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, on using Far East #WWII oral hist in schools #theirpast2017



 ${\bf Meg\ Parkes\ @LSTMnews\ on\ intergenerational\ oral\ history\ project\ on\ FEPOW\ captive\ memories}$ #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Parkes: 67 veterans trusted the School of Tropical Medicine with their stories. Incredible resource; how to share?! #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Parkes: oral history project first shared in schools at an all-girls school, w/ 3 grades and in various disciplines #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



# Teaching&LearningWar

Parkes: @LSTMnews challenge of taking all male story of FEPOW captivity into all girls secondary school #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



### Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

 $Parkes: when interpreting \ POW \ experience, focuses \ on \ examples \ of \ ingenuity: how \ did \ ppl \ get$ creative to share their stories? #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Parkes: @LSTMnews off-timetable day - met veteran, film clip, drama scenarios, & art, DT & science activities. Imp of bamboo! #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Parkes: expected outcomes were website & book. Addt'l unexpected outcomes: relative discoveries, garden, booklet, choir demo #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

 $Parkes: @LSTM news \ art, \ creative \ writing \ \& \ pupil \ interviews \ show \ ways \ young \ people \ engaged \ in$ #WW2 captive memories #theirpast2017





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Last up on panel 3: Iain Donald and Stuart Vivers, on reimagination and replaying historical conflict in video games #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



# Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Ian Donald & Stuart Vivers @AbertayUni now talking about virtual world wars - computer games & youth experience #theirpast2017



#theirpast2017 world wars through video games eg Call of Duty WWII





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

We the audience have just massively let down Banks, who asked if any of us play these games(no,so he has to give ++ context!) #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Donald & Vivers: tension between gaming, global market & historical accuracy. Call of Duty #WW2 illustrates this tension! #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmvth

Banks: during centenary, recent game narratives are different: Valiant Hearts, Verdun, Battlefield 1 #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

 $Donald: \#WW1 \ games \ e.g. \ Verdun, Valiant \ Hearts, \ Battlefield \ I. \ Game \ play \ always \ comes \ first, \ authenticity \ comes \ second \ \#theirpast2017$ 





Hanna Smyth

Banks discussing how Battlefield 1 developers stated that fun and the game was the priority over historical accuracy #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Donald: games are problematic when it comes to historical engagement but shouldn't be completely dismissed #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Banks: games are problematic for teaching use, but have educational value and should not be entirely dismissed #theirpast2017





Susannah Wright

@susannahlwright

 ${\tt \#theirpast2017}\ Iaian\ Donald\ and\ Stuart\ Vivers:\ pros\ and\ cons\ of\ computer\ games\ for\ enaging\ young\ people\ in\ learning\ about\ WWI$ 





Hanna Smyth

Banks: "Our World War: Press to Start" is wording in game that maybe someone should've thought about a bit more carefully..?! #theirpast2017





Vivers @AbertayUni takes over: example of game innovation based on historical archival material. Letters of Louis Barthas #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Banks now handing over to his co-presenter Vikers, who developed 1 real individual story into a video game #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Vikers giving a really cool behind the scenes technical look into video game development software #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

That ends Panel 3. I'm speaking on Panel 4, so signing off for now! #theirpast2017



**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

video games about war =problematic to use in history education, but immersive and narrative potential shouldn't be dismissed #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

Great panel with examples of students co-creating and communicating historical research #theirpast2017@teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** 

Great panel with examples of students co-creating and communicating historical research #theirpast2017@teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



Legacies of War @LegaciesofWW1

Fascinating account by final year Abertay computing student of how he turned Louis Barthas' war diary into computer game #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Donald: 99% of 15 year olds play games regularly. We can't ignore this as a source of non-formal learning #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Now underway: our final panel on International Perspectives. #theirpast2017



We're hearing from @hannamsmyth and @juliarsct about the work of the @vimyfoundation and the Vimy Pilgrimage Award. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



@hannamsmyth now introducing how academic research informs educational practice at the #Vimy foundation #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Teaching about Vimy no longer just about commemoration, but developing historical literacy & diversity of perspectives. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@hannamsmyth on encouraging students to ask whose stories are missing & consider context for curatorial decisions. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwa

@hannamsmyth #theirpast2017

Students need to understand memorials as performance of memory & identity, suggests

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Evidence of student's learning and engagement as informing research of @juliarsct on literary representations of war. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

@hannamsmyth emphasis of educational approach is on critical thinking, historical literacy, and (recently) multiperspectivity #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Get students to subvert hierarchy of historical sources: war can be studied not only by official documents, argues @juliarsct #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Poetry as an entry point into learning about war: continuity of particular images in processing war through poetry then & now #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Our fantastic speakers & attendees are keeping up the good work despite the tropical temperatures in our seminar room. #theirpast2017



@vimyfoundation use of PhD students in engaging young people helps to ensure critical thinking skills during tour experience #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Julia Ribeiro Thomaz now introducing student poems that anticipate key tropes in francophone war poetry #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar



Students' reflections on Vimy Pilgrimage programme helps researchers like @hannamsmyth & @juliarsct reflect on own research. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** 

Julia Ribeiro Thomaz now introducing student poems that anticipate key tropes in francophone war poetry #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Next up: Dr Jillian Davidson on Jewish Perspectives on World War I Education and Remembrance #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Jillian Davidson: how many of us could identify with any degree of certainty the 1914 generation? #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Jillian Davidson: frequently met with puzzlement at researching Jewish responses to #WW1, \*not\* #WW2 and the Holocaust. #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 Jillian Davidson on the Jewish generation of 1914-18

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Davidson: no canon of Jewish writers of #WW1 - even though there are many. Eclipsed by #WW2and Holocaust writing. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Davidson: no chapter devoted to #WW1 in Jewish story, though first time in two millennia that Jews participated in mass war. #theirpast2017



Davidson: research in six Jewish schools in UK and US, contrasting how #WW1 features in teaching by transatlantic comparison. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Davidson: #WW1 even less prominent in US Jewish schools than in UK - possible approach is to establish personal connection. #theirpast2017





Susannah Wright @susannahlwright

#theirpast2017 Jill Davidson: Jewish schools in England and US - questions about what students take from WWI commemorative period?





# Teaching&LearningWar

Davidson: Morpurgo enjoys popularity among Jewish school students too through private reading but few can identify Rosenberg. #theirpast2017





### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Davidson: so much more work to be done and shared on researching knowledge of Jewish (literary) heritage of #WW1. #theirpast2017





## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Tour de fource by Dr Jillian Davidson on researching Jewish students' engagement with Jewish (literary) heritage of #WW1! #theirpast2017





#### Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Our final paper is Dr Shiri Gilbert, 'Teaching the Nazi Past in Apartheid and Post-Apartheid South Africa' #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



## **Eleanor Rowley**

@eleanor4peace

Jillian Davidson discussing differences in knowledge of WW1 between students in Jewish schools in the UK and US #theirpast2017





### Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

 $Fascinating\ insight\ into\ @ShirliGilbert's\ research\ on\ teaching\ Nazi\ past\ in\ South\ Africa\ using$ syllabi and interviews. #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Compulsory to study Nazism in South Africa from 1964, though taught frequently before then since 1950s, says @ShirliGilbert #theirpast2017



Many students in the same class discovered their great grandparents would have fought on different sides #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



Many students in the same class discovered their great grandparents would have fought on different sides #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



#theirpast2017 interpretations of the Nazi past in school teaching in apartheid and post-apartheid South Africa have changed..

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Dominant themes on Nazism in SA textbooks: totalitarianism vs. democracy to distinguish from Apartheid, shows @ShirliGilbert #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Jason Todd @JJtodd1966

 $parallel histories. or g. uk/about/\ First\ World\ War\ to\ help\ understand\ Arabis reali\ conflict\ from\ both$ perspectives #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Nazi racism regularly covered in SA Apartheid textbooks, but not linked to Apartheid system, shows @ShirliGilbert #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Post-Apartheid syllabi in SA place Nazism in context of history of racial thinking and human rights, says @ShirliGilbert #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

@ShirliGilbert discusses the relativism of framing Holocaust as part of a history of white supremacy including Apartheid #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Lively discussion w/ @ShirliGilbert & other panelists: how to achieve learning of lessons from war w/out dehistoricising? #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Encounters between students from different countries effectively reveals insularity/limits of national views to young people. #theirpast2017



 $Can \ Sassoon \ be seen \ as \ a \ Jewish \ \#WW1 \ poet? \ Jillian \ Davidson \ thinks \ not \ really. \ \#theirpast2017 \ poets \ po$ 





#### Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

1 more break, then final flourish: roundtable w/ @LegaciesofWW1 @tgplawson @ForcesWatch @PeaceEduQuaker & Owen Everett of CND #theirpast2017





Great to be empanelled with Rhiannan @ForcesWatch and Owen @CNDPeaceEd at #theirpast2017 with @teachlearnwar pic.twitter.com/bbCfdJHmyK



**PEACE EDUCATION** @PEACEEDUQUAKER · 7 MONTHS AGO



#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Ok, back at it! #theirpast2017 closing with a round table. First up is Tom Lawson from Northumbria University Newcastle





# Teaching&LearningWar

We're off again! First roundtable contribution by @tgplawson on 'suffocating' official #WW1remembrance discourse. #theirpast2017





## Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

Interesting point from Lawson on the 'suffocation of remembrance' #theirpast2017





## Hanna Smyth

Lawson: moral purpose suffuses Holocaust remembrance, as if only remembering is enough to fulfill 'never again' promise #theirpast2017





#### Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Holocaust education often suffocated by remembrance as if we can prevent recurrence purely by  $remembering\ @tgplawson\ \#theirpast 2017$ 





Placing Holocaust at centre of commemoration meant to counter previous 'Britain alone' narratives, argues @tgplawson #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Recommendation by @tgplawson (and us!) to look at @UCL\_Holocaust research: holocausteducation.org.uk/research/ #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Lawson: there has been a grafting of Holocaust remembrance onto more embedded ways of remembrance in Britain #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

 $Holocaust\ has\ been\ grafted\ onto\ more\ established\ ways\ of\ commemorating\ \#WW2\ in\ Britain,\ argues\ @tgplawson\ \#theirpast2017$ 





Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

 $Laws on now \ reading \ 1 \ of the \ most \ terrible \ politician \ quotes \ I've \ ever \ heard, \ distortively \ heroic \ re: UK \ uniquely \ moral \ in \ WWII \ \#their past 2017$ 





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Lawson questioning whether remembrance is more about forgetting. Remembrance doesn't have room for complex hist realities #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

The way the Holocaust is currently remembered in Britain doesn't offer room for more complicated questions, says @tomlawson #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

Next up is Susannah Wright from Oxford Brookes, repping a multi-institution research project on remembrance in schools #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Wright: project specifically focused on armistice commemoration. Key distinction again: remembrance vs memory #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Second roundtable contribution by @susannahlwright, on ownership and identity in remembrance with & for young people. #theirpast2017



@susannalwright continuing on theme of commonality of war memory in schools w/ diverse student populations. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Narrative of remembrance overwhelmingly emphasises military service; personal link important too. @susannahlwright #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Wright: strong emphasis in schools on milit sacrifice. Schools where some pupils had immigrated from war zones=diff narratives #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Wright: one positive outcome of teaching is young people realising what happened in world wars has relevance for them today. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Wright: schools see armistice remembrance as vehicle for dealing w/ loss/death, and that 2min silence very good for kids to do #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Wright cites Aldrich (2014) in saying that remembrance in school context is educational - borne out by own research. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Next up is Rhianna Louise from @ForcesWatch, which looks at militarism in the UK #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Now listening to Rhianna from @ForcesWatch as part of final roundtable of #theirpast2017 roundtable.





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@ForcesWatch Louise: discussing increasing militarism in the UK, and how that is/will be affecting remembrance practices #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Rhiannon from @ForcesWatch shares thoughts on increasing militarism in Britain & its bearing on commemorative culture. #theirpast2017





Rhianna Louise of @ForcesWatch speaking about escalating militarisation in the UK #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@ForcesWatch Louise outlining problematic aspects if the military becomes the "model and school of the nation" #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Military used as model to promote conservative values & simultaneously boost enlistment, argues Rhianna from @ForcesWatch #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

@ForcesWatch Louise is running out of time so tells us all to look up the 12 Core Tenets of Militarism ourselves! #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwa

As direct experience of military declines in Britain, critical attitudes also lessen. Visible in remembrance & teaching? #theirpast2017





**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

Louise: in wars of choice the home front becomes the front line #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar





Teaching&LearningWar

Concerns militarism might hijack commemoration: e.g. MoD offering advice to teachers during #WW1centenary, notes @ForcesWatch #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@ForcesWatch Louise: in last 20 years remembrance of war dead has been used to support recruitment and militarism #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

@ForcesWatch concerned that remembrance is used to legitimise current wars: see  $forces watch.net/resources/reth...\ \#their past {\tt 2017}$ 





Hanna Smyth

@ForcesWatch Louise: pls check out resource @ForcesWatch produced last year (on their website), Rethinking Remembrance; feedback welcome #theirpast2017





Louise: remembrance is being used to promote support for current wars #theirpast2017 @ForcesWatch

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@ForcesWatch Next up is Ellis Brookes from Quaker Peace Education #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

@ForcesWatch Forgot to say at the beginning, this final round table is being chaired by the fantastic Prof Alison Fell of @LegaciesofWW1! #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Moving on to @PeaceEduQuaker continuing on theme of growing militarisation in British society. #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Learning a lot from Ellis Brookes about conflict mediation by and for children, which he trains them in #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Using mediation training to get young people to talk about ownership of war commemoration @PeaceEduQuaker #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth

Also loving Brookes' "show me how much you know on this topic by intensity of your jazz hands" technique; a new one to me! #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

How do we challenge co-opting of remembrance to promote exclusive military values over e.g. pacifist views? #theirpast2017





**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

@PeaceEduQuaker: 'Peace education is joyful work' but 'challenging militarism is a Quixotic endeavour' #theirpast2017 @teachlearnwar





Hanna Smyth

Brookes:schools deserve balance when talking controversial issues. Not balanced to only have activities supplied by military #theirpast2017





Young people need to be informed about all implications of enlisting in army, esp where recruitment is woven into remembrance #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Last~up: Owen~Everett~from~CND~Peace~Education~# their past 2017~pic.twitter.com/KOoXH45G1E





## Teaching&LearningWar

@teachlearnwar

Our final roundtable panelist is Owen Everett from @CNDPeaceEd. #theirpast2017





# Hanna Smyth

 $\label{thm:eq:constraint} \text{Everett: offers from free resources to teachers on nuclear and peace issues and history. Ed kits,}$ teacher training too #theirpast2017





#### Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 ${\tt Educational\ remit\ of\ @CNDPeaceEd:\ promoting\ learning\ about\ the\ history\ of\ nuclear\ weapons}$ with resources for teachers & CPD. #theirpast2017





#### Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Work in secondary education by @CNDPeaceEd centres primarily of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, asking students to evaluate. #theirpast2017





#### Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Everett demo'ing one of CND Peace Education's teaching packs. All of them include in some way the US nuclear bombing of Japan #theirpast2017





# Teaching&LearningWar

 $Interesting\ insight\ into\ peace\ education\ by\ @CNDPeaceEd:\ children\ more\ likely\ to\ know\ about$ Hiroshima than UK nuclear arms. #theirpast2017





Recent political developments in news mean British children more aware of nuclear arms now than previously the case. #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Time for our final discussion - please fire away (no pun/offence intended) at the roundtable participants! #theirpast2017





Hanna Smyth @hannamsmyth

Heading into Q&A for #theirpast2017 final roundtable, so that's a wrap on my livetweeting. Thx @teachlearnwar team for such a unique conf!

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

@hannamsmyth Thank YOU for supreme tweeting (and a great paper too with @juliarsct) - greatly appreciated!

7 MONTHS AGO



Hanna Smyth

@hannamsmyth

 $@ teach learnwar \ And \ many \ thanks \ to \ Catriona \ Pennell \ for \ the \ opportunity \ to \ speak-honoured \ to$ be on roster alongside amazing educators! #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Useful question about computer games in relation to peace education by @laddoni #theirpast2017 - are games a missed opportunity?

7 MONTHS AGO



**Eleanor Rowley** @eleanor4peace

Discussion:military and arms companies are already engaging with games developers, it's time that academics & teacher did to #theirpast2017

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

Thinking critically about what we see in war computer games is crucial, argues @ForcesWatch #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

 ${\tt Jason\ Todd: what\ should\ be\ prioritised\ in\ teaching\ about\ war\ -\ civic\ values\ \&\ citizenship\ education}$ 

or historical fact? #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



Chris Kempshall @ChrisKempshall

I've hugely enjoyed & appreciated the tweets from #theirpast2017 today by @hannamsmyth and @teachlearnwar



@hannamsmyth @teachlearnwar And very jealous I couldn't be there for the assorted computer games discussions...

7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar @teachlearnwar

What a fantastic inaugural event - head is buzzing! Thanks to all speakers, chairs & keynotes for excellent contributions #theirpast2017





Teaching&LearningWar

Special thanks to @ein\_haus @hannamsmyth @LegaciesofWW1 @hopkinspeter1 & all non-twitter folk who supported this event!

y 7 MONTHS AGO



Teaching&LearningWar

Thank you all for a brilliant, diverse day of conversation with educators, researchers, curators, campaigners & students! #theirpast2017

7 MONTHS AGO



**Prof Richard Grayson** @ProfRGrayson

@teachlearnwar Well done on a great event!

7 MONTHS AGO



Dan Townsend @ww1teacher

An excellent day at #theirpast2017. Lots to take away. Thanks @teachlearnwar



Ann-Marie Einhaus

 $Heading\ home\ after\ excellent\ day\ at\ \#theirpast 2017\ workshop\ -\ sticky\ \&\ exhausted,\ but\ head$ buzzing with ideas. Thanks @teachlearnwar!

7 MONTHS AGO



doni @laddoni

 $Had\ Most\ excellent\ day\ at\ \#their past {\tt 2017}\ workshop\ -\ so\ welcoming\ and\ truly\ interdisciplinary!$ Thanks to all at @teachlearnwar and @ein\_haus





Tom Lawson @tgplawson

on way home from excellent @teachlearnwar event. Really good to hear that young people can take control of engagement with difficult pasts

7 MONTHS AGO



KSC at War @KSCWar

Some really stimulating and valuable tweets on #theirpast2017 today. twitter.com/hannamsmyth/st...

y 7 MONTHS AGO